Contents

Volume 107 Number 1 January 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

EDITORIAL

The *BJOG* – same journal, new name 1
J. M. Grant

COMMENTARY

Bayesian interpretation of trials: the example of intrapartum electronic fetal heart rate monitoring 3
J. Hornbuckle, A. Vail, K. R. Abrams & J. G. Thornton

REVIEW

Polycystic ovary syndrome: a risk factor for cardiovascular disease? 11
M. Rajkhowa, M. R. Glass, A. J. Rutherford, A. H. Balen & K. Michelmore

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

The long learning curve of gynaecological cancer surgery: an argument for centralisation 19
J. B. Trimbos, B. W. J. Hellebrekers, G. G. Kenter, L. A. W. Peters & K. H. Zwinderman

The role of laparoscopic surgery in the management of endometrial cancer 24
B. K. Lim, O. Lavie, B. Bolger, T. Lopes & J. M. Monaghan

A comparison of the side effects of prilocaine with felypressin and lignocaine with adrenaline in large loop excision of the transformation zone of the cervix: results of a randomised trial 28
R. E. J. Howells, H. Tucker, J. Millinship, J. Foden Shroff, K. K. Dhar, P. W. Jones & C. W. E. Redman

Evaluation of a human papillomavirus assay in cervical screening in Zimbabwe 33
S. D. Womack, Z. M. Chirenje, P. D. Blumenthal, L. Gaffikin, J. A. McGrath, T. Chipato, E. Ngwalle & K. V. Shah

GYNAECOLOGY

Quality of medical information about menorrhagia on the worldwide web 39
P. M. Latthe, M. Latthe & K. S. Khan

The effect of endometriosis and its radical laparoscopic excision on quality of life indicators 44
R. Garry, R. Clayton & J. Hawe

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Factors associated with male infertility: a case–control study of 218 infertile and 240 fertile men 55
S.-E. Chia, S.-T. A. Lim, S.-K. Tay & S.-T. Lim

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE ***(continued)***

Contraction kinetics of isolated human myometrium during menstrual cycle and pregnancy 62
M. Tchirikov, U. Peiper & H. J. Schröder

OBSTETRICS

Maternal morbidity and mortality in two different populations of Senegal: a prospective study (MOMA survey) 68
L. de Bernis, A. Dumont, D. Bouillin, A. Gueye, J.-P. Dompnier & M.-H. Bouvier-Colle

Risk factors for pre-eclampsia in a large cohort of Latin American and Caribbean women 75
A. Conde-Agudelo & J. M. Belizán

Prenatal diagnosis of fetal primary cytomegalovirus infection 84
A. J. Antsaklis, G. J. Daskalakis, S. A. Mesogitis, P. T. Koutra & S. K. Michalas

Association of a lack of psychosocial resources and the risk of giving birth to small for gestational age infants: a stress hypothesis 89
E. Dejin-Karlsson, B. S. Hanson, P.-O. Östergren, A. Lindgren, N.-O. Sjöberg & K. Marsal

Attitudes toward clinical guidelines among obstetricians in Northern Ireland 101
T. D. Dye, F. Alderdice, E. Roberge & J. Q. Jamison

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

Plasma from women with pre-eclampsia induces an *in vitro* alteration in the endothelium-dependent behaviour of myometrial resistance arteries 108
R. Hayman, A. Warren, J. Brockelsby, I. Johnson & P. Baker

Evidence of dysfunctional β_2-adrenoceptor signal system in pre-eclampsia 116
B. Aune, Å. Vårtun, P. Øian & G. Sager

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The ultrasound diagnosis of retained fetal bones in West African patients complaining of infertility 122
O. Graham, L. C. Cheng & J. H. Parsons

Concurrent genital and rectal prolapse: two pathologies—one joint operation 125
A. Dekel, D. Rabinerson, Z. B. Rafael, B. Kaplan, B. Mislovaty & Y. Bayer

Intimate examinations: use of chaperones in community-based family planning clinics 130
N. S. Khan & R. Kirkman

B cell leukaemia/lymphoma-2 protein concentrations during normal pregnancy 133
M. Buemi, A. Allegra, F. Corica, R. D'Anna, A. Ruello & V. M. Jasonni

CASE REPORTS

Mobile globules in benign cystic teratoma of the ovary 135
C. Otigbah, M. O. Thompson, D. G. Lowe & M. Setchell

Pelvic tuberculosis: an uncommon gynaecological problem presenting as ovarian mass 139
P. Sinha, A. N. Johnson & S. Chidamberan-Pillai

CASE REPORTS (*continued*)

Patient access to their records: rights or risks? 141
K. Anwar & F. O'Mahony

CORRESPONDENCE

The white coat effect in hypertensive pregnancy: much ado about nothing? (Vol 106, May 1999) 143
F. Broughton Pipkin

Paracervical anaesthesia in outpatient hysteroscopy: a randomised double-blind placebo controlled trial (Vol 106, April 1999) 143
S. Hitchings

Information Technology for postgraduate education: survey of facilities and skills in the South West Deanery (Vol 106, July 1999) 144
T. C. Harry & N. Myerson

Comparison of vaginal misoprostol and gemeprost as pre-treatment in first trimester pregnancy interruption (Vol 106, June 1999) 145
M. Morgan

Volume 107 Number 2 February 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEW

Sling techniques in the treatment of genuine stress incontinence 147
J. Bidmead & L. Cardozo

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Altered peripheral vascular response of women with and without pelvic pain due to congestion 157
L. C. Foong, J. Gamble, I. A. Sutherland & R. W. Beard

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Performance of ultrasound as a second line test to serum CA125 in ovarian cancer screening 165
U. Menon, A. Talaat, A. N. Rosenthal, N. D. Macdonald, A. R. Jeyerajah, S. J. Skates, K. Sibley, D. H. Oram & I. J. Jacobs

Gynaecological presentation of retroperitoneal tumours 170
A. J. Spillane & J. M. Thomas

GYNAECOLOGY

Can diagnostic laparoscopy be avoided in routine investigation for infertility? 174
N. P. Johnson, K. Taylor, A. A. Nadgir, D. J. Chinn & P. J. Taylor

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Births in Finland and Estonia from 1992 to 1996: convergent differences? 179
M. Gissler, H. Karro, A. Tellmann & E. Hemminki

OBSTETRICS

Women's sexual health after childbirth 186
G. Barrett, E. Pendry, J. Peacock, C. Victor, R. Thakar & I. Manyonda

How useful is uterine artery Doppler flow velocimetry in the prediction of pre-eclampsia, intrauterine growth retardation and perinatal death? An overview 196
P. F. W. Chien, N. Arnott, A. Gordon, P. Owen & K. S. Khan

Introduction of the Misgav Ladach caesarean section at an African tertiary centre: a randomised controlled trial 209
K. Björklund, M. Kimaro, E. Urassa & G. Lindmark

Antenatal home blood pressure monitoring: a pilot randomised controlled trial 217
H. Ross-McGill, J. Hewison, J. Hirst, T. Dowswell, A. Holt, P. Brunskill & J. G. Thornton

Labour characteristics and uterine activity: misoprostol compared with oxytocin in women at term with prelabour rupture of the membranes 222
S. W. Ngai, Y. M. Chan, S. W. Lam & T. T. Lao

Early pregnancy predictors of preterm birth: the role of a prolonged menstruation–conception interval 228
J. Gardosi & A. Francis

Does a discrepancy between gestational age determined by biparietal diameter and last menstrual period sometimes signify early intrauterine growth retardation? 238
T. Larsen, T. H. Nguyen, G. Greisen, G. Engholm & H. Møller

Pregnancy outcomes and cardiac complications in women with mechanical, bioprosthetic and homograft valves 245
L. Sadler, L. McCowan, H. White, A. Stewart, M. Bracken & R. North

The outcome of 72 pregnancies in 55 women with cystic fibrosis in the United Kingdom 1977–1996 254
F. P. Edenborough, W. E. Mackenzie & D. E. Stableforth

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

Effectiveness of prenatal chromosomal analysis using multicolour fluorescent in situ hybridisation 262
B. Thilaganathan, S. Sairam, T. Ballard, C. Peterson & R. Meredith

Prostaglandin endoperoxide H synthase mRNA expression in the fetal membranes correlates with fetal fibronectin concentration in the cervico-vaginal fluids at term: evidence of enzyme induction before the onset of labour 267
J. E. Mijovic, N. Demianczuk, D. M. Olson & T. Zakar

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The RUMI manipulator and Koh colpotomiser system for total laparoscopic hysterectomy 274
R. Keriakos & M. Zaklama

The relation between tissue kallikrein excretion rate, aldosterone and glomerular filtration rate in human pregnancy 278
J. K. Platts, P. Meadows, R. Jones & J. N. Harvey

Good prognosis for psychomotor development in survivors with nonimmune hydrops fetalis 282
F. Haverkamp, M. Noeker, G. Gerresheim & H. Fahnenstich

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS (*continued*)

Folic acid supplements are more effective than increased dietary folate intake in elevating serum folate levels 285
A. C. Elkin & J. Higham

CASE REPORTS

Effects of growth hormone treatment in a woman with growth hormone deficiency 290
E. M. Erfurth & A.-S. Nilsson

Vulvar syringoma showing progesterone receptor positivity 292
A. Yorganci, A. Kale, I. Dunder, A. Ensari & A. Sertcelik

CORRESPONDENCE

Transvaginal ultrasonography and endometrial histology in peri- and postmenopausal women on hormone replacement therapy (Vol 106, May 1999) 295
S. H. Bakour, K. S. Khan & J. K. Gupta

Prophylactic administration of clindamycin 2% vaginal cream to reduce the incidence of spontaneous preterm birth in women with an increased risk: a randomised placebo-controlled double-blind trial (Vol 106, July 1999) 295
M. R. Mason, P. E. Adrinkra & R. F. Lamont

Maternal serum alphafetoprotein screening for open neural tube defects: revised statistical parameters (Vol 99, February 1992) 296
N. J. Wald, A. K. Hackshaw & H. S. Cuckle

Review and assessment of selection criteria used when booking pregnant women at different places of birth (Vol 106, June 1999) 298
E. R. van Teijlingen

CORRECTION

Cavaterm thermal balloon ablation for the treatment of menorrhagia. Hawe et al. (Vol 106, November 1999, pp. 1143–1148) 298

Volume 107 Number 3 March 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEW

Nifedipine in pregnancy 299
P. Smith, J. Anthony & R. Johanson

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

The surgical management of cervical carcinoma within the South West of England: progress through an audit loop 308
J. B. Murdoch, J. F. Weeks, K. Howe, J. Smith, A. Kirkpatrick & A. McCrum

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Ambulatory urodynamics: do they help clinical management? 316
E. Gorton & S. Stanton

GYNAECOLOGY

Assessment of menstrual blood loss using a pictorial chart: a validation study 320
P. C. Reid, A. Coker & R. Coltart

A double-blind randomised trial of leuprorelin acetate prior to hysterectomy for dysfunctional uterine bleeding 323
A. D. Weeks, S. R. G. Duffy & J. J. Walker

The effect of submucous fibroids on the dose-dependent modulation of uterine bleeding by trimegestone in postmenopausal women treated with hormone replacement therapy 329
M. Wahab, J. Thompson & F. Al-Azzawi

Length of use and symptoms associated with premature removal of the levonorgestrel intrauterine system: a nation-wide study of 17,360 users 335
T. Backman, S. Huhtala, T. Blom, R. Luoto, I. Rauramo & M. Koskenvuo

A cost effectiveness analysis of goserelin compared with danazol as endometrial thinning agents 340
M. Sculpher, E. Thompson, J. Brown & R. Garry

Piperazine oestrone sulphate and interrupted norethisterone: effects on the postmenopausal endometrium 347
I. Byrjalsen, P. Alexandersen & C. Christiansen

Piperazine oestrone sulphate and interrupted norethisterone in postmenopausal women: effects on bone mass, lipoprotein metabolism, climacteric symptoms, and adverse effects 356
P. Alexandersen, I. Byrjalsen & C. Christiansen

The effect of a group programme on women with the Mayer–Rokitansky–Küster–Hauser Syndrome 365
P. T. M. Weijenborg & M. M. ter Kuile

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Trends in the incidence of ectopic pregnancy in England and Wales from 1966 to 1996 369
M. Rajkhowa, M. R. Glass, A. J. Rutherford, A. H. Balen, V. Sharma & H. S. Cuckle

Genetic influence on birthweight and gestational length determined by studies in offspring of twins 375
B. Clausson, P. Lichtenstein & S. Cnattingius

OBSTETRICS

Randomised clinical trials of fish oil supplementation in high risk pregnancies 382
S. F. Olsen, N. J. Secher, A. Tabor, T. Weber, J. J. Walker & C. Gluud

A randomised evaluation of two techniques of management of the third stage of labour in women at low risk of postpartum haemorrhage 396
P. L. Giacalone, J. Vignal, J. P. Daures, P. Boulot, B. Hedon & F. Laffargue

Outcome of labour after successful external cephalic version at term complicated by isolated transient fetal bradycardia 401
T. K. Lau, K. W. K. Lo, T. Y. Leung, W. Y. Fok & M. S. Rogers

External cephalic version with epidural anaesthesia after failure of a first trial with beta-mimetics 406
P. Rozenberg, F. Goffinet, M. de Spirlet, I. Durand-Zaleski, P. Blanié, C. Fisher, A.-C. Lang & I. Nisand

OBSTETRICS (*continued*)

Reactive thrombocytosis after caesarean section and vaginal delivery: implications for maternal thromboembolism and its prevention 411
R. K. Atalla, J. R. Thompson, C. A. Oppenheimer, S. C. Bell & D. J. Taylor

The effect of thrombophylaxis on pregnancy outcome in patients with recurrent pregnancy loss associated with factor V Leiden mutation 415
J. S. Younis, G. Ohel, B. Brenner, S. Haddad, N. Lanir & M. Ben-Ami

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

Fetal distress increases interleukin-6 and interleukin-8 and decreases tumour necrosis factor-α cord blood levels in noninfected full-term neonates 420
M. Jokic, B. Guillois, B. Cauquelin, J. D. Giroux, J. L. Bessis, R. Morello, G. Levy & J. J. Ballet

SHORT COMMUNICATION

Hyperechogenic fetal bowel: a prospective analysis of sixty consecutive cases 426
I. Ghose, G. C. Mason, D. Martinez, K. L. Harrison, J. A. Evans, E. L. Ferriman & M. D. Stringer

CASE REPORT

Compartment syndrome following postpartum haemorrhage 430
N. K. Jyothi & C. Cox

CORRESPONDENCE

Sub-aponeurotic haemorrhage: a rare but life-threatening neonatal complication associated with ventouse delivery (Vol 106, August 1999) 433
A. Vacca

The effect of oestrogen supplementation on postmenopausal urinary stress incontinence: a double-blind placebo-controlled trial (Vol 106, July 1999) 433
M. J. Dickson & S. Salleh

Antecedents of neonatal encephalopathy with fetal acidaemia at term (Vol 106, August 1999) 434
P. Myerscough

Are we prescribing multiple courses of antenatal corticosteroids? A survey of practice in the UK (Vol 106, September 1999) 434
C. Spencer & F. Pakarian

Randomised trial comparing expectant with medical management for first trimester miscarriages (Vol 106, August 1999) 435
A. A. Ahmed & S. Steel

A feasibility study of adolescent sex education: medical students as peer educators in Edinburgh schools (Vol 106, September 1999) 436
M. Sundar

Volume 107 Number 4 April 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

COMMENTARY

Anaemia in pregnancy in developing countries 437
R. J. Guidotti

REVIEW

The pathophysiology of pulmonary oedema with the use of beta-agonists 439
R. F. Lamont

OBSTETRICS

Anaemia in pregnancy in southern Malawi: prevalence and risk factors 445
N. R. van den Broek, S. J. Rogerson, C. G. Mhango, B. Kambala, S. A. White & M. E. Molyneux

Comparative trends in cause-specific fetal and neonatal mortality in twin and singleton births in the North of England, 1982–1994 452
S. V. Glinianaia, P. Pharoah & S. N. Sturgiss

The continuing fall in incidence of hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy in term infants 461
J. Smith, L. Wells & K. Dodd

Decision to delivery intervals for assisted vaginal vertex delivery 467
Y. Okunwobi-Smith, I. Cooke & I. Z. MacKenzie

The influence of bowel atresia in gastroschisis on fetal growth, cardiotocograph abnormalities and amniotic fluid staining 472
J. C. Dixon, D. M. Penman & P. W. Soothill

Parvovirus B19 infection: association with third-trimester intrauterine fetal death 476
L. Skjöldebrand-Sparre, T. Tolfvenstam, N. Papadogiannakis, B. Wahren, K. Broliden & M. Nyman

The outcome of pregnancy in Kell alloimmunisation 481
S. R. Grant, M. D. Kilby, L. Meer, J. B. Weaver, G. S. Gabra & M. J. Whittle

Organisation and cost-effectiveness of antenatal haemoglobinopathy screening and follow up in a community-based programme 486
E. K. Cronin, C. Normand, J. S. Henthorn, V. Graham & S. C. Davies

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

The maternal cerebral circulation in pre-eclampsia: investigations using Laplace transform analysis of Doppler waveforms 492
K. J. Brackley, M. M. Ramsay, F. Broughton Pipkin & P. C. Rubin

Effects of maternal dexamethasone administration on fetal Doppler flow velocity waveforms 501
Y. Chitrit, P. Caubel, R. Herrero, A. L. Schwinte, D. Guillaumin & M.-C. Boulanger

Is an atherogenic lipoprotein profile in the fetus a prerequisite for placental vascular disease? 508
J. Wang & B. Trudinger

Correlation between placental bed biopsy findings, vascular cell adhesion molecule and fibronectin levels in pre-eclampsia 514
R. Madazli, E. Budak, Z. Calay & M. F. Aksu

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Epidemiological assessment of misoprostol teratogenicity 519
I. M. Orioli & E. E. Castilla

GYNAECOLOGY

Comparison of two doses of mifepristone in combination with misoprostol for early medical abortion: a randomised trial 524
World Health Organisation Task Force on Post-ovulatory Methods of Fertility Regulation

Has endometrial ablation replaced hysterectomy for the treatment of dysfunctional uterine bleeding? National figures 531
S. A. Bridgman & K. M. Dunn

Guidelines in gynaecology: evaluation in menorrhagia and in urinary incontinence 535
Y. Chadha, J. Mollison, F. Howie, J. Grimshaw, M. Hall & I. Russell

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Randomised comparison of Burch colposuspension versus anterior colporrhaphy in women with stress urinary incontinence and anterior vaginal wall prolapse 544
M. Colombo, D. Vitobello, F. Proietti & R. Milani

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

An audit of the management of uterine malignancy within the West Midlands 552
C. W. E. Redman

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Lateral distribution of nonendometriotic benign ovarian cysts 556
P. Vercellini, A. Pisacreta, S. Vicentini, G. Stellato, A. Pesole & P. G. Crosignani

Is ureteral endometriosis an asymmetric disease? 559
P. Vercellini, A. Pisacreta, A. Pesole, S. Vicentini, G. Stellato & P. G. Crosignani

Double-blind randomised controlled trial of glyceryl trinitrate spray for external cephalic version 562
H. Yanny, R. Johanson, K. J. Baldwin, L. Lucking, R. Fitzpatrick & P. Jones

Prothrombin 20210 G→A, MTHFR C677T mutations in women with venous thromboembolism associated with pregnancy 565
M. D. McColl, J. Ellison, F. Reid, R. C. Tait, I. D. Walker & I. A. Greer

CASE REPORTS

Neonatal abstinence syndrome due to prolonged administration of fentanyl in pregnancy 570
J. Regan, F. Chambers, W. Gorman & R. MacSullivan

Massive necrosis of cervical ectopic decidua presenting in labour 573
A. S. Gornall, N. J. Naftalin, L. J. R. Brown & J. C. Konje

CORRECTIONS

The value of the negative predictive values (Correspondence) (Vol 106, December 1999) 575

CORRECTIONS (*continued*)

Comparison of vaginal misoprostol and gemeprost as pre-treatment in first trimester pregnancy interruption (Correspondence) (Vol 107, January 2000) 575

CORRESPONDENCE

Misoprostol for induction of labour at term (Vol 106, August 1999) 576
L. Day, A. Tailor, R. Howard & S. Burrell

A randomised controlled study of uterine exteriorisation and repair at caesarean section (Vol 106, September 1999) 577
P. Toozs-Hobson, A. Papadopoulos & D. Hamilton-Fairley

Are we prescribing multiple courses of antenatal corticosteroids? A survey of practice in the UK (Vol 106, September 1999) 577
M. P. O'Connell & A. Sinha

Volume 107 Number 5 May 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

COMMENTARY

The National Sentinel Caesarean Section Audit 579
J. Thomas, A. Callwood, P. Brocklehurst & J. J. Walker

REVIEW

Nitric oxide in parturition 581
M.-A. Ledingham, A. J. Thomson, I. A. Greer & J. E. Norman

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Inter-observer variation in histopathological diagnosis and grading of vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia: results of an European collaborative study 594
M. Preti, M. Mezzetti, C. Robertson & M. Sideri

High risk human papillomavirus in women with normal cervical cytology prior to the development of abnormal cytology and colposcopy 600
E. H. Hopman, L. Rozendaal, F. J. Voorhorst, J. M. M. Walboomers, P. Kenemans & Th. J. M. Helmerhorst

A clinical review of borderline glandular cells on cervical cytology 605
D. K. A. Mohammed, O. Lavie, A. de B. Lopes, P. Cross & J. M. Monaghan

GYNAECOLOGY

A randomised double-blind placebo-controlled trial of transcervical intrauterine local anaesthesia in outpatient hysteroscopy 610
W. C. Lau, W. H. Tam, W. K. Lo & P. M. Yuen

Effect of SR49059, an orally active V_{1a} vasopressin receptor antagonist, in the prevention of dysmenorrhoea 614
R. Brouard, T. Bossmar, D. Fournié-Lloret, D. Chassard & M. Åkerlund

GYNAECOLOGY (*continued*)

Identifying the indications for laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy: a prospective, randomised comparison with abdominal hysterectomy in patients with symptomatic uterine fibroids 620
M. M. Ferrari, N. Berlanda, R. Mezzopane, G. Ragusa, M. Cavallo & G. Pardi

Fertility outcome following combined methotrexate treatment of unruptured extrauterine pregnancy 626
A. Debby, A. Golan, O. Sadan, H. Zakut & M. Glezerman

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Reproductive failure in women living in iodine deficient areas of West Africa 631
J. C. Dillon & J. Milliez

An epidemic of parvovirus B19 in a population of 3596 pregnant women: a study of sociodemographic and medical risk factors 637
I. P. Jensen, P. Thorsen, B. Jeune, B. R. Møller & B. F. Vestergaard

OBSTETRICS

Car seatbelts in pregnancy: the practice and knowledge of pregnant women remain causes for concern 644
H. C. Johnson & D. W. Pring

Preterm delivery for maternal or fetal indications: maternal morbidity, neonatal outcome and late sequelae in infants 648
M. Kurkinen-Räty, M. Koivisto & P. Jouppila

Views of Finnish doctors on fetal screening 656
E. Hemminki, H. Toiviainen & P. Santalahti

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

The effect of immersion on haemodynamic and fetal measures in uncomplicated pregnancies of nulliparous women 663
A. Kwee, G. C. M. Graziosi, J. H. Schagen van Leeuwen, F. V. van Venrooy, D. Bennink, B. W. J. Mol, B. J. Cohlen & G. H. A. Visser

Fetal haemodynamic changes in fetuses during fetal development evaluated by arterial pressure pulse and blood flow velocity waveforms 669
A. Mori, M. Iwabuchi & T. Makino

Uteroplacental blood flow and placental vascular endothelial growth factor in normotensive and pre-eclamptic pregnancy 678
L. A. Simmons, A. Hennessy, A. G. Gillin & R. W. Jeremy

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The effect of local anaesthetic spray on the pain associated with local anaesthetic injection, prior to biopsy or loop diathermy to the cervix in the outpatient colposcopy clinic 686
R. J. Connell, S. M. Creighton & A. Cutner

Serum CA125 at 11–14 weeks of gestation in women with morphologically normal ovaries 689
N. Aslam, C. Ong, B. Woelfer, K. Nicolaides & D. Jurkovic

Neonatal alloimmune thrombocytopenia due to anti-HPA 1a antibodies; the level of maternal antibodies predicts the severity of thrombocytopenia in the newborn 691
S. Jægtvik, A. Husebekk, B. Aune, P. Øian, L. B. Dahl & B. Skogen

CASE REPORTS

Alveolar echinococcosis with bulky peritoneal spread – a rare but important diagnosis in gynaecological practice 695
B. Abendstein, A. Zeimet, M. Rieger, M. Widschwendter, F. Offner & E. Müller-Holzner

Wrong turn—dead end 698
A. S. H. Kent, R. Eed & J. L. Beynon

Life threatening myocardial ischaemia associated with the use of prostaglandin E1 to induce abortion 700
U. Schulte-Sasse

CORRESPONDENCE

Administration for low-dose aspirin to mothers with small for gestational age fetuses and abnormal umbilical Doppler studies to increase birthweight: a randomised double-blind controlled trial (Vol 106, July 1999) 703
B. Trudinger

Activin A, inhibin A, inhibin B and parturition: changes of maternal and cord serum levels according to the mode of delivery (Vol 106, October 1999) 704
E. M. Wallace, M. Schneider-Kolsky & P. Thirunavukarasu

Could tight garments cause endometriosis? (Vol 106, October 1999) 705
W. L. Ledger & S. M. Docherty

Volume 107 Number 6 June 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEW

The reproductive endocrine consequences of anorexia nervosa 707
M. G. Katz & B. Vollenhoven

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Fertility following radical, conservative-surgical or medical treatment for tubal pregnancy: a population-based study 714
J. Bouyer, N. Job-Spira, J. L. Pouly, J. Coste, E. Germain & H. Fernandez

GYNAECOLOGY

A study to evaluate serum and urinary hormone levels following short and long term administration of two regimens of progesterone cream in postmenopausal women 722
B. J. Carey, A. H. Carey, S. Patel, G. Carter & J. W. W. Studd

Should tissue from pregnancy termination and uterine evacuation routinely be examined histologically? 727
V. Heath, V. Chadwick, I. Cooke, S. Manek & I. Z. MacKenzie

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Social and behavioural influences on the uptake of hormone replacement therapy among younger women 731
D. Kuh, R. Hardy & M. Wadsworth

EPIDEMIOLOGY (*continued*)

A population study of birthweight and the risk of caesarean section: Scotland 1980–1996 740
G. C. S. Smith

The effect of smoking on pre-eclampsia in twin pregnancy 745
C. L. Martin, M. H. Hall & D. M. Campbell

The relationship between intrauterine growth restriction and preterm delivery: an empirical approach using data from a European case–control study 750
J. Zeitlin, P. Y. Ancel, M. J. Saurel-Cubizolles & E. Papiernik

OBSTETRICS

Nifedipine or prazosin as a second agent to control early severe hypertension in pregnancy: a randomised controlled trial 759
D. R. Hall, H. J. Odendaal, D. W. Steyn & M. Smith

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

Detection of fetal Rhesus D and sex using fetal DNA from maternal plasma by multiplex polymerase chain reaction 766
X. Y. Zhong, W. Holzgreve & S. Hahn

The transplacental transfer of the macrolide antibiotics erythromycin, roxithromycin and azithromycin 770
T. Heikkinen, K. Laine, P. J. Neuvonen & U. Ekblad

Dyslipoproteinaemia in postmenopausal women with a history of eclampsia 776
C. A. Hubel, S. Snaedal, R. B. Ness, L. A. Weissfeld, R. T. Geirsson, J. M. Roberts & R. Arngrímsson

Hyperhomocysteinemia and other thrombotic risk factors in women with placental vasculopathy 785
E. F. van der Molen, B. Verbruggen, I. Nováková, T. K. A. B. Eskes, L. A. H. Monnens & H. J. Blom

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Nifedipine administered in pregnancy: effect on the development of children at 18 months 792
R. Bortolus, E. Ricci, L. Chatenoud & F. Parazzini

Raised maternal serum inhibin A concentration at 10 to 14 weeks of gestation is associated with pre-eclampsia 795
N. J. Sebire, L. Roberts, P. Noble, E. Wallace & K. H. Nicolaides

Maternal thyroid disease: a risk factor for newborn encephalopathy in term infants 798
N. Badawi, J. J. Kurinczuk, C. L. Mackenzie, J. M. Keogh, P. R. Burton, P. J. Pemberton & F. J. Stanley

CASE REPORTS

Placenta increta: evaluation of radiological investigations and therapeutic options of conservative management 802
T. A. Panoskaltsis, A. Ascarelli, N. de Souza, C. D. Sims & K. D. Edmonds

Rupture of the uterus after 800 micrograms misoprostol given vaginally for termination of pregnancy 807
E. Jwarah & J. O. Greenhalf

Vomiting and hyponatraemia in pregnancy 808
L. D. George, R. Selvaraju, K. Reddy, T. V. Stout & L. D. K. E. Premawardhana

CASE REPORTS (*continued*)

Pregnancy-dependent Cushing's syndrome in three pregnancies 810
A. A. Kasperlik-Zaluska, I. Szczupacka, J. Leszczynska-Bystrzanowska & G. Drus-Przbyszewska

BLAIR BELL RESEARCH SOCIETY

Papers presented at the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, December 1999 813

CORRESPONDENCE

Leptin concentrations in maternal serum and cord blood: relationship to maternal anthropometry and fetal growth (Vol 106, October 1999) 831
S. Manzar

Reducing perinatal and maternal mortality in the world: major challenges (Vol 106, September 1999) 831
P. M. Fenton & E. Tadesse

Is an ultrasound assessment of gestational age at the first antenatal visit of value? A randomised clinical trial (Vol 106, December 1999) 832
B. Kumar

Volume 107 Number 7 July 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEW

Carbon monoxide poisoning in pregnancy 833
Y. Aubard & I. Magne

COMMENTARY

Prophylactic anticonvulsants for pre-eclampsia? 839
J. G. Thornton

SURGICAL TECHNIQUE

Prevention of vaginal shortening following radical hysterectomy 841
R. Yamamoto, K. Okamoto, Y. Ebina, H. Shirato, N. Sakuragi & S. Fujimoto

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Standards for the management of cervical and vulval carcinoma 846
T. J. D'Arcy, A. Roy, A. Thomas, A. McIndoe & W. P. Soutter

p53 and WAF1 polymorphisms in Jewish-Israeli women with epithelial ovarian cancer and its association with BRCA mutations 849
D. Yair, G. Ben Baruch, A. Chetrit, T. Friedman, G. Hirsh Yechezkel, W. H. Gotlieb, A. Fishman, U. Beller, A. Bar-Am & E. Friedman

GYNAECOLOGY

The impact of adhesions on hospital readmissions over ten years after 8849 open gynaecological operations: an assessment from the Surgical and Clinical Adhesions Research Study 855
A. M. Lower, R. J. S. Hawthorn, H. Ellis, The late F. O'Brien, S. Buchan & A. M. Crowe

A prospective study on the effects of depot medroxyprogesterone acetate on trabecular and attainment of cortical bone after peak bone mass 863
G. S. Merki-Feld, M. Neff & P. J. Keller

A pilot study of *Hypericum perforatum* for the treatment of premenstrual syndrome 870
C. Stevinson & E. Ernst

EPIDEMIOLOGY

The relationships between antenatal management, the cause of delivery and neonatal outcome in a large cohort of very preterm singleton infants 877
O. Baud, V. Zupan, T. Lacaze-Masmonteil, F. Audibert, T. Shojaei, B. Thebaud, Y. Ville, R. Frydman & M. Dehan

Dietary folate and the prevalence of neural tube defects in the British Isles: the past two decades 885
M. Murphy, D. Whiteman, D. Stone, B. Botting, C. Schorah & J. Wild

Diet in late pregnancy and glucose-insulin metabolism of the offspring 40 years later 890
A. W. Shiell, D. M. Campbell, M. H. Hall & D. J. P. Barker

Epilepsy and pregnancy: effect of antiepileptic drugs and lifestyle on birthweight 896
C. L. Hvas, T. B. Henriksen, J. R. Østergaard & M. Dam

OBSTETRICS

Is the prophylactic administration of magnesium sulphate in women with pre-eclampsia indicated prior to labour? 903
D. R. Hall, H. J. Odendaal & M. Smith

A randomised controlled trial and meta-analysis of active management of labour 909
L. C. Sadler, T. Davison & L. M. E. McCowan

Umbilical artery Doppler studies in small for gestational age babies reflect disease severity 916
L. M. E. McCowan, J. E. Harding & A. W. Stewart

Anal sphincter tears: prospective study of obstetric risk factors 926
E. Samuelsson, L. Ladfors, U. B. Wennerholm, B. Gåreberg, K. Nyberg & H. Hagberg

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Outcome of the next labour in women who had a vaginal delivery in their first pregnancy 932
S. D. Mawdsley & T. F. Baskett

Elevated circulating homocyst(e)ine levels in placental vascular disease and associated pre-eclampsia 935
J. Wang, B. J. Trudinger, N. Duarte, D. E. Wilcken & X. L. Wang

CASE REPORTS

Acute postpartum myocardial infarction after ergometrine administration in a women with familial hypercholesterolaemia 939
H. A. Mousa, C. A. Mckinley & J. Thong

An inborn error of metabolism imitating hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy 941
P. G. Benardis, A. A. Ikomi, S. G. Bateman & J. J. Bowyer

Volume 107 Number 8 August 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

COMMENTARY

Is ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome associated with a poor obstetric outcome? 943
R. S. Mathur & J. M. Jenkins

OBSTETRICS

Maternal height and external pelvimetry to predict cephalopelvic disproportion in nulliparous African women: a cohort study 947
H. B. Liselele, M. Boulvain, K. C. Tshibangu & S. Meuris

Mitral stenosis in pregnancy: a four-year experience at King Edward VIII Hospital, Durban, South Africa 953
D. K. Desai, M. Adanlawo, D. P. Naidoo, J. Moodley & I. Kleinschmidt

A randomised controlled pilot study of the management of gestational impaired glucose tolerance 959
K. Bancroft, D. J. Tuffnell, G. C. Mason, L. J. Rogerson & M. Mansfield

Sexuality and sexual activity in pregnancy 964
E. Bartellas, J. M. G. Crane, M. Daley, K. A. Bennett & D. Hutchens

Pregnancy outcome in carriers of fragile X 969
J. Kallinen, K. Korhonen, S. Kortelainen, S. Heinonen & M. Ryynänen

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

Determinants of umbilical cord arterial 8-iso-prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ concentrations 973
Y. Qin, C. C. Wang, H. Kuhn, J. Rathmann, C. P. Pang & M. S. Rogers

Lipid peroxidation in umbilical arterial blood at birth: the effects of breech delivery 982
H. Kaya, B. Oral, R. Dittrich & O. Özkaya

Cord blood oxygen saturation in vigorous infants at birth: what is normal? 987
G. M. Arikan, H. S. Scholz, E. Petru, M. C. H. Haeusler, J. Haas & P. A. M. Weiss

Maternal serum total activin A and follistatin in pregnancy and parturition 995
M. Schneider-Kolsky, D. D'Antona, L. W. Evans, N. Taylor, A. O'Connor, N. P. Groome, D. de Kretser & E. M. Wallace

Factors affecting fetal weight distribution in women with type I diabetes 1001
F. D. Johnstone, J.-H. Mao, J. M. Steel, R. J. Prescott & R. Hume

GYNAECOLOGY

Comparative assessment of pelvic floor strength using a perineometer and digital examination 1007
P. J. Isherwood & A. Rane

GYNAECOLOGY (*continued*)

A comparison of 25 mg and 50 mg oestradiol implants in the control of climacteric symptoms following hysterectomy and bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy 1012
N. Panay, E. Versi & M. Savvas

Postmenopausal hormone replacement improves proteinuria and impaired creatinine clearance in type 2 diabetes mellitus and hypertension 1017
B. Szekacs, Z. Vajo, S. Varbiro, R. Kakucs, L. Vaslaki, N. Acs, I. Mucsi & E. A. Brinton

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Effect of postpartum pelvic floor muscle training in prevention and treatment of urinary incontinence: a one-year follow up 1022
S. Mørkved & K. Bø

Oestradiol-releasing vaginal ring versus oestriol vaginal pessaries in the treatment of bothersome lower urinary tract symptoms 1029
G. Lose & E. Englev

SURGICAL TECHNIQUE

A multicentre evaluation of a new surgical technique for urethral bulking in the treatment of genuine stress incontinence 1035
S. M. Henalla, V. Hall, J. R. A. Duckett, C. Link, F. Usman, P. M. Tromans & L. van Veggel

SHORT COMMUNICATION

An *in vivo* comparative study of the pregnant and nonpregnant cervix using electrical impedance measurements 1040
M. P. O'Connell, J. Tidy, S. J. Wisher, N. J. Avis, B. H. Brown & S. W. Lindow

CASE REPORTS

Tissue expansion vaginoplasty: modified reconstruction following extrusion of the expander 1042
B. J. Fogarty, A. Harper, J. Dornan & K. Khan

Isolated torsion and haemorrhagic infarction of a normal fallopian tube in an eleven year old girl 1047
O. A. Adekanmi, J. W. Barrington, G. Edwards & D. Farrell

Prenatal diagnosis and successful preterm delivery of a fetus with long QT syndrome 1049
N. Manning, J. P. Anthony, I. Östman-Smith, C. S. Snyder & M. Burch

Thrombocytopenia and leucopenia precipitated by pregnancy in a woman with myasthenia gravis 1052
J. Ellison, A. J. Thomson, I. D. Walker & I. A. Greer

Sonographic diagnosis of funic presentation: implications for delivery 1055
G. Jones, S. Grenier & A. Gruslin

CORRESPONDENCE

Planned vaginal delivery versus elective caesarean section: a study of 705 singleton term breech presentations (Vol 105, July 1998) 1058
E. Gupta, D. Neelakantan, L. S. Dwarakanath & H. Gee

A randomised controlled trial comparing transvaginal ultrasound, outpatient hysteroscopy and endometrial biopsy with inpatient hysteroscopy and curettage (Vol 106, December 1999) 1058
C. Kremer & S. Duffy

Guidelines for the management of ovarian cancer 1059
S. M. Crawford & P. J. Brunskill

Randomised comparison of Burch colposuspension versus anterior colporrhaphy in women with stress urinary incontinence and anterior vaginal wall prolapse (Vol 107, April 2000) 1060
J. R. A. Duckett & R. Connell

Volume 107 Number 9 September 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

COMMENTARY

Improving outcomes in gynaecological cancers 1061
D. Luesley

REVIEW

Prolactinoma and pregnancy 1064
H. S. Randeva, M. Davis & G. M. Prelevic

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Serum inhibin, activin and follistatin in postmenopausal women with epithelial ovarian carcinoma 1069
U. Menon, S. C. Riley, J. Thomas, C. Bose, A. Dawnay, L. W. Evans, N. P. Groome & I. J. Jacobs

How can the incidence of negative specimens resulting from large loop excision of the cervical transformation zone (LLETZ) be reduced? An analysis of negative LLETZ specimens and development of a predictive model 1075
R. E. J. Howells, F. O'Mahony, H. Tucker, J. Millinship, P. W. Jones & C. W. E. Redman

GYNAECOLOGY

Ultrasonographic measurement of endometrial changes following discontinuation of tamoxifen treatments in postmenopausal breast cancer patients 1083
I. Cohen, Y. Beyth, R. Azaria, D. Flex, A. Figer & R. Tepper

Which women should be tested for *Chlamydia trachomatis*? 1088
S. Macmillan, H. McKenzie, G. Flett & A. Templeton

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Patterns in the incidence of age-related ovarian cancer in South East England 1967–1996 1094
A. Olaitan, A. Mocroft & I. Jacobs

EPIDEMIOLOGY (*continued*)

Flatus and faecal incontinence: prevalence and risk factors at 16 weeks of gestation 1097
K.-E. Højberg, J. D. Salvig, N. A. Winsløw, K. M. Bek, S. Laurberg & N. J. Secher

OBSTETRICS

The misoprostol third stage of labour study: a randomised controlled comparison between orally administered misoprostol and standard management 1104
H. El-Refaey, R. Nooh, P. O'Brien, M. Abdalla, M. Geary, J. Walder & C. Rodeck

A double-blind placebo controlled randomised trial of misoprostol and oxytocin in the management of the third stage of labour 1111
R. L. Walley, J. B. Wilson, J. M. G. Crane, K. Matthews, E. Sawyer & D. Hutchens

Antenatal use of enoxaparin for prevention and treatment of thromboembolism in pregnancy 1116
J. Ellison, I. D. Walker & I. A. Greer

A discrepancy between gestational age estimated by last menstrual period and biparietal diameter may indicate an increased risk of fetal death and adverse pregnancy outcome 1122
T. Nguyen, T. Larsen, G. Engholm & H. Møller

The development and validation of an algorithm for real-time computerised fetal heart rate monitoring in labour 1130
G. M. Taylor, G. J. Mires, E. W. Abel, S. Tsantis, T. Farrell, P. F. W. Chien & Y. Liu

The development and evaluation of a computer-assisted teaching programme for intrapartum fetal monitoring 1138
S. Beckley, E. Stenhouse & K. Greene

MATERNAL–FETAL MEDICINE

24 hour rhythm to the onset of preterm labour 1145
S. W. Lindow, R. R. Jha & J. W. Thompson

The relationship between increased folate catabolism and the increased requirement for folate in pregnancy 1149
J. R. Higgins, E. P. Quinlivan, J. McPartlin, J. M. Scott, D. G. Weir & M. R. N. Darling

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Site of origin of epithelial ovarian cancer: the endometriosis connection 1155
P. Vercellini, G. Scarfone, G. Bolis, G. Stellato, S. Carinelli & P. G. Crosignani

A comparative analysis of cross sectional imaging techniques in minimal deviation adenocarcinoma of the uterine cervix 1158
K. Itoh, T. Toki, S. Shiohara, O. Oguchi, I. Konishi & S. Fujii

The p53 codon 72 polymorphism in black South African women and the risk of cervical cancer 1164
R. Pegoraro, J. Moodley, S. Naiker, P. Lanning & L. Rom

Fibroid embolisation: a technique not without significant complications 1166
A. Vashisht, J. W. W. Studd, A. H. Carey, J. McCall, P. R. Burn, J. C. Healy & J. R. Smith

CASE REPORTS

Postpartum choriocarcinoma complicated by brain and lung metastases treated successfully with EMA/CO regimen 1171
A. Nozue, Y. Ichikawa, R. Minami, H. Tsunoda, M. Nishida & T. Kubo

Leptomeningocele: a rare complication of ventouse delivery 1173
K. J. Stewart, D. Acolet & D. Peterson

Angiographic embolisation in the management of pelvic haemorrhage 1176
K. Lingam, V. Hood & M. J. Carty

CORRESPONDENCE

Open laparoscopy: the way forward (Vol 106, November 1999) 1179
R. H. B. de Courcy-Wheeler & N. Shehata; F. Pierre, H. Marret & C. Chapron

Mothers and babies, pregnant women and fetuses (Vol 106, December 1999) 1180
G. R. Howarth

Antenatal home blood pressure monitoring: a pilot randomised controlled trial (Vol 107, February 2000) 1180
J. Waugh, A. Halligan & A. Shennan

Labour characteristics and uterine activity: misoprostol compared with oxytocin in women at term with prelabour rupture of the membranes (Vol 107, February 2000) 1181
N. Jackson & S. Paterson-Brown

Randomised, double-blind, placebo controlled pilot study assessing nitroglycerin as a tocolytic (Vol 106, July 1999) 1182
K. M. Groom, P. R. Bennett & A. H. Shennan

Ambulatory dynamics: do they help clinical management? (Vol 107, March 2000) 1183
D. Robinson, K. Anders, J. Bidmead, L. Cardozo & J. Bailey

Continuation of pregnancy after mid-trimester gemeprost administration (Vol 106, December 1999) 1184
P. Rolland & A. Sinha

Volume 107 Number 10 October 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEW

Vulval pain syndromes 1185
D. Nunns

POSTNATAL HEALTH

Physical health problems after childbirth and maternal depression at six to seven months postpartum 1194
S. Brown & J. Lumley

Women's health after childbirth: a longitudinal study in France and Italy 1202
M.-J. Saurel-Cubizolles, P. Romito, N. Lelong & P.-Y. Ancel

Postpartum depression: identification of women at risk 1210
D. Forman Nielsen, P. Videbech, M. Hedegaard, J. Dalby Salvig & N. J. Secher

FAMILY PLANNING

Levonorgestrel-releasing (20 μg/day) intrauterine systems (Mirena) compared with other methods of reversible contraceptives 1218
R. S. French, F. M. Cowan, D. Mansour, J. P. T. Higgins, A. Robinson, T. Procter, S. Morris & J. Guillebaud

The effects of family planning education provided to different gender groups 1226
S. Özgür, A. Ihsan Bozkurt & B. Özçirpici

ANTENATAL CARE

Descriptive terms for women attending antenatal clinics: mother knows best? 1233
D. L. Byrne, T. Asmussen & J. M. Freeman

The views and anticipated needs of women in early pregnancy 1237
D. Jewell, J. Sanders & D. Sharp

A randomised controlled trial of flexibility in routine antenatal care 1241
D. Jewell, D. Sharp, J. Sanders & T. J. Peters

OBSTETRICS

Subcutaneous versus intracutaneous injections of sterile water for labour analgesia: a comparison of perceived pain during administration 1248
L. Mårtensson, K. Nyberg & G. Wallin

Expectant management of early onset, severe pre-eclampsia: maternal outcome 1252
D. R. Hall, H. J. Odendaal, D. W. Steyn & D. Grové

Expectant management of early onset, severe pre-eclampsia: perinatal outcome 1258
D. R. Hall, H. J. Odendaal, G. F. Kirsten, J. Smith & D. Grové

First trimester maternal serum free β human chorionic gonadotrophin and pregnancy associated plasma protein A as predictors of pregnancy complications 1265
C. Y. T. Ong, A. W. Liao, K. Spencer, S. Munim & K. H. Nicolaides

One stop clinic for assessment of risk for fetal anomalies: a report of the first year of prospective screening for chromosomal anomalies in the first trimester 1271
K. Spencer, C. E. Spencer, M. Power, A. Moakes & K. H. Nicolaides

Cervicovaginal fibronectin and cervical length at 23 weeks of gestation: relative risk of early preterm delivery 1276
V. C. F. Heath, G. Daskalakis, A. Zagaliki, M. Carvalho & K. H. Nicolaides

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Influenza virus infection in the second and third trimesters of pregnancy: a clinical and seroepidemiological study 1282
W. L. Irving, D. K. James, T. Stephenson, P. Laing, C. Jameson, J. S. Oxford, P. Chakraverty, D. W. G. Brown, A. C. M. Boon & M. C. Zambon

Estimates of maternal mortality by the sisterhood method in rural northern Tanzania: a household sample and an antenatal clinic sample 1290
B. E. Olsen, S. G. Hinderaker, M. Kazaura, R. T. Lie, P. Bergsjø, P. Gasheka & G. Kvåle

GYNAECOLOGICAL

Does histological incomplete excision of cervicalintraepithelial neoplasia following large loop excision of the transformation zone increase recurrence rates? A six year cytological follow up 1298
S. P. Dobbs, T. Asmussen, D. Nunns, J. Hollingworth, L. J. R. Brown & D. Ireland

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Women's knowledge of and attitudes to first and second trimester screening for Down's syndrome 1302
S. Mulvey & E. M. Wallace

Emotional, physical and sexual violence against women before or during pregnancy 1306
O. Irion, M. Boulvain, A.-T. Straccia & J. Bonnet

A comparison of the contractile properties of human myometrium obtained from the upper and lower uterine segments 1309
M. J. M. Luckas & S. Wray

Controlled analysis of factors associated with insufficient sample on outpatient endometrial biopsy 1312
S. H. Bakour, K. S. Khan & J. K. Gupta

CASE REPORTS

Heparin-induced skin necrosis 1315
Z. Khan & D. K. Watson

Limitations of ultrasound in the diagnosis of fetomaternal haemorrhage 1317
K. W. Murphy, N. Venkatraman & J. Stevens

Bilateral nipple ulcers in a breastfeeding woman: a manifestation of Behcet's disease? 1320
A. M. Bergant, M. Widschwendter & N. Sepp

CORRESPONDENCE

Pelvic tuberculosis: an uncommon gynaecological problem presenting as ovarian mass (Vol 107, January 2000) 1323
D. D'Souza

A double-blind randomised trial of leuprorelin acetate prior to hysterectomy for dysfunctional uterine bleeding (Vol 107, March 2000) 1323
D. J. R. Hutchon

Parvovirus B19 infection: association with third-trimester intrauterine fetal death (Vol 107, April 2000) 1324
W.-C. Leung

Randomised comparison of Burch colposuspension versus anterior colporrhaphy in women with stress urinary incontinence and anterior wall vaginal prolapse (Vol 107, April 2000) 1324
C. M. A. Glazener & K. Cooper

Management of menorrhagia – SMART study (Satisfaction with Mirena and Ablation: a Randomised Trial) (Vol 106, November 1999) 1325
L. Rogerson, S. Duffy, W. Crocombe, M. Stead & D. Dassu

Wrong turn—dead end (Vol 107, May 2000) 1326
L. Hinton, G. Cumming & F. Craig

Volume 106 Number 11 November 1999

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEWS

The long term consequences of polycystic ovary syndrome 1327
C. J. G. Kelly, J. M. C. Connell, I. T. Cameron, G. W. Gould & H. Lyall

The aetiology of gastroschisis 1339
J. I. Curry, P. McKinney, J. G. Thornton & M. D. Stringer

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Prospective evaluation of three different models for the pre-operative diagnosis of ovarian cancer 1347
N. Aslam, A. Tailor, F. Lawton, J. Carr, M. Savvas & D. Jurkovic

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Pregnancy and delivery: a urodynamic viewpoint 1354
C. Chaliha, J. M. Bland, A. Monga, S. L. Stanton & A. H. Sultan

Birth trauma: short and long term effects of forceps delivery compared with spontaneous delivery on various pelvic floor parameters 1360
S. Meyer, P. Hohlfeld, C. Achtari, A. Russolo & P. de Grandi

A comparison of bladder neck movement and elevation after tension-free vaginal tape and colposuspension 1366
M. J. Atherton & S. L. Stanton

GYNAECOLOGY

Vault prolapse and rectocele: assessment of repair using sacrocolpopexy with mesh interposition 1371
S. Fox & S. L. Stanton

Subtotal abdominal hysterectomy: a surgical advance or a backward step? 1376
A. A. A. Ewies, & K. S. J. Olah

Three methods for hysterectomy: a randomised, prospective study of short term outcome 1380
C. Ottosen, G. Lingman & L. Ottosen

A randomised comparison and economic evaluation of laparoscopic-assisted hysterectomy and abdominal hysterectomy 1386
M. A. Lumsden, S. Twaddle, A. Hawthorn, I. Traynor, D. Gilmore, J. Davis, M. Deeny, I. T. Cameron & J. J. Walker

The endometrial response to sequential and continuous combined oestrogen–progestogen replacement therapy 1392
D. W. Sturdee, L. G. Ulrich, D. H. Barlow, M. Wells, M. J. Campbell, M. P. Vessey, B. Nielsen, M. C. Anderson & A. J. Bragg

Combined oral oestradiol valerate-norethisterone treatment over three years in post-menopausal women: correlation between oestrogen levels and bone mineral density sites 1401
W. Perry & R. A. Wiseman

Pregnancy testing prior to sterilisation 1407
A. Kasliwal & R. G. Farquharson

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Risk factors and clinical manifestations of pre-eclampsia 1410
R. A. Ødegård, L. J. Vatten, S. Tore Nilsen, K. Å. Salvesen & R. Austgulen

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Cardiac troponin I in pre-eclampsia and gestational hypertension 1417
S. M. Fleming, T. O'Gorman, J. Finn, H. Grimes, K. Daly & J. J. Morrison

Factors influencing postnatal liver function tests 1421
A. L. David, M. Kotecha & J. C. Girling

OBSTETRICS

A randomised controlled trial of vaginal clindamycin for early pregnancy bacterial vaginosis 1427
M. Kurkinen-Räty, S. Vuopala, M. Koskela, M. Kekki, T. Kurki, J. Paavonen & P. Jouppila

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Naegele's rule: a reappraisal 1433
T. F. Baskett & F. Naegele

Anti-E in pregnancy 1436
P. Moran, S. C. Robson & M. M. Reid

CASE REPORT

Triplet pregnancy with coexisting complete hydatidiform mole of monospermic origin in a spontaneous conception 1439
U. Rajesh, M. R. Cohn, M. A. Foskett, R. A. Fisher & D. el Zaki

Volume 106 Number 12 December 2000

EDITOR'S CHOICE *vii*

REVIEW

Endometrial ablation: the next generation 1443
C. Kremer & S. Duffy

EPIDEMIOLOGY

The impact of maternal serum screening on the birth prevalence of Down's Syndrome and the use of amniocentesis and chorionic villus sampling in South Australia 1453
T. Cheffins, A. Chan, E. A. Haan, E. Ranieri, R. G. Ryall, R. J. Keane, R. Byron-Scott, H. Scott, E. M. Gjerde, A.-M. Nguyen, J. H. Ford & S. Sykes

UROGYNAECOLOGY

The prevalence of pelvic floor disorders and their relationship to gender, age, parity and mode of delivery 1460
A. H. MacLennan, A. W. Taylor, D. H. Wilson & D. Wilson

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Endocrinological and endometrial factors in recurrent miscarriage? 1471
T. C. Li, M. D. E. H. Spuijbroek, E. Tuckerman, B. Anstie, M. Loxley & S. Laird

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Can the glucose tolerance test predict hyperinsulinism? 1480
P. A. M. Weiss, M. Haeusler, K. Tamussino & J. Haas

Hormonal regulation of neonatal weight: placental leptin and leptin receptors 1486
S. Schultz, C. Häckel & W. Weise

Accuracy and limitations of transabdominal fetal echocardiography at 12–15 weeks of gestation in a population at high risk for congenital heart disease 1492
J. M. Simpson, A. Jones, N. Callaghan & G. K. Sharland

RhD genotyping by quantitative fluorescent polymerase chain reaction 1498
B. Pertl, D. Pieber, T. Panzitt, M. C. H. Haeusler, R. Winter, L. Tului, B. Brambati & M. Adinolfi

OBSTETRICS

Hepatitis C virus load during pregnancy and puerperium 1503
H.-H. Lin & J.-H. Kao

OBSTETRICS *(continued)*

Qualitative study of pregnancy and childbirth experiences in Somalian women resident in Sweden 1507
B. Essén, S. Johnsdotter, B. Hovelius, P.-O. Östergren, N.-O. Sjöberg, J. Friedman & S. Gudmundsson

SHORT COMMUNICATION

Folate affects apoptosis in human trophoblastic cells 1513
R. P. M. Steegers-Theunissen, S. C. Smith, E. A. P. Steegers, L. J. Guilbert & P. N. Baker

CASE REPORTS

Congenital chylothorax in siblings 1516
M. R. Battin, J. Yan, S. Aftimos & A. Roberts

Acute lumbar intervertebral disc prolapse: a complication of the lithotomy position 1519
K. Choudari, Y. Choudari & T. Fannin

CONTENTS

Contents of Volume 107 1523

INDEXES

Author Index 1536
Subject Index 1550